Dallas County
2012 Drug Impact Index

Creating safer youth and a safer community through cooperative drug prevention strategies

DADPP Dallas Area Drug Prevention Partnership
the council on alcohol & drug abuse
Dallas County Drug Impact Index

Even beyond the often devastating consequences for the individuals involved, severe mental health and substance abuse disorders cost the Texas economy some $269.343 billion in total spending each year and 1,675,582 permanent jobs. Finding ways to reduce these negative effects is clearly a worthy goal. (The Perryman Group, 2009)

The Dallas County Drug Impact Index profiles local substance abuse trends as early as 2002 and continuing through the most recent available data. It relies on archival data collected at the local level. In addition to specific drug abuse trends, the index contains information about issues that are directly and indirectly related to substance use and abuse, such as HIV/AIDS, sexually-transmitted diseases, crime, family violence, school dropouts, teen mothers, and substance abuse treatment.

This project issues a “call to action,” asking our communities to act now and work to reduce the incidence and impact of alcohol and other drug abuse.

The Dallas County Drug Impact Index was developed by The Council on Alcohol and Drug Abuse and the Dallas Area Drug Prevention Partnership, with support from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Drug Free Communities Support Program.

Dallas Area Drug Prevention Partnership

The Dallas Area Drug Prevention Partnership (DADPP) was established in 2007 to address growing concern about heroin overdose deaths among our communities’ youth. Since then, it has expanded its mission and is dedicated to reducing the incidence and impact of all drugs in the greater Dallas area. The Partnership represents a collaborative effort that is based on the simple premise that local people are in the best position to solve specific local problems and change is most likely to occur when the process engages many sectors of a community in a cooperative approach. More than 150,000 Dallas area teens abused alcohol or drugs in 2009. Our goal is to decrease that by 50,000 teens by 2015.

The coalition is made up of concerned citizens, law enforcement personnel, educators, substance abuse prevention and treatment professionals, health care providers, government officials, faith-based organizations, youth, and other area coalitions targeting youth. Together they facilitate accurate data collection, educate youth, parents and the community, promote healthy media messages, and conduct community outreach.

The Dallas Area Drug Prevention Partnership implements environmental strategies that are aimed at population-level change and seek to (1) limit youth access to alcohol and other drugs, (2) change the culture and contexts within which decisions about substance use are made, and (3) reduce the prevalence of negative consequences associated with substance use. These environmental strategies create community-wide change by challenging perceptions and increasing substance abuse awareness.

Dallas Area Drug Prevention Partnership
www.drugfreedallas.org

The Council on Alcohol and Drug Abuse
www.dallascouncil.org
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Alcohol Related Deaths</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Other Drug Related Deaths</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>HIV / AIDS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Alcohol Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-8</td>
<td>Juvenile Arrests for Alcohol &amp; Drugs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-10</td>
<td>Adult Arrests for Alcohol &amp; Drugs</td>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Violent Crime</td>
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<td>12</td>
<td>Incidents of Family Violence</td>
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<td>13</td>
<td>Teen Mothers</td>
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<td>School Dropouts</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>Juvenile Delinquency</td>
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<td>16</td>
<td>Juveniles on Probation for Drug Arrests</td>
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<td>17-20</td>
<td>Drug Use - High School Students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Drug Treatment Admissions</td>
</tr>
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<td>22</td>
<td>Heroin Treatment Admissions</td>
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<td>23</td>
<td>Heroin Deaths</td>
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<td>24</td>
<td>Poison Center Calls</td>
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<tr>
<td>25-26</td>
<td>Resources</td>
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</table>
Deaths Related to Alcohol Use - Dallas County & Texas
Percents shown are percent of Total Dallas County & Total Texas Deaths
Source: Raw data from Center of Health Statistics, Texas Department of State Health Services; Analysis by Decision Support Unit/MHSA, DSHS.
Other Drug Related Deaths

Deaths Related to Other Drug Use - Dallas County & Texas
Percents shown are percent of Total Dallas County & Total Texas Deaths
Source: Raw data from Center of Health Statistics, Texas Department of State Health Services; Analysis by Decision Support Unit/MHSA, DSHS.
New HIV/AIDS Diagnoses by Mode of Exposure

Mode of Exposure: Homosexual

Mode of Exposure: Heterosexual

New HIV/AIDS Diagnoses by Mode of Exposure - Dallas County & Texas
Source: Raw data from TB/HIV/STD Epidemiology and Surveillance, Texas Department of State Health Services
New HIV/AIDS Diagnoses by Mode of Exposure

Mode of Exposure: Injection Drug Use (IDU)

Mode of Exposure: Homosexual & IDU

New HIV/AIDS Diagnoses by Mode of Exposure - Dallas County & Texas
Source: Raw data from TB/HIV/STD Epidemiology and Surveillance, Texas Department of State Health Services
Sexually Transmitted Diseases - Dallas County & Texas

Source: Raw data from TB/HIV/STD Epidemiology and Surveillance, Texas Department of State Health Services
Alcohol Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Traffic Fatalities in Dallas County by Blood Alcohol Content (BAC) 2005-2010


Traffic Fatalities in Dallas County by Blood Alcohol Content (BAC) 2005-2010

Juvenile Arrest Rates for Alcohol per 10,000 Juveniles in Dallas County & Texas
Source: Texas Department of State Health Services; Texas Department of Public Safety
Juvenile Arrest Rates for Drugs

Drug Trafficking Arrest Rates per 10,000 Juveniles

Drug Possession Arrest Rates per 10,000 Juveniles

Juvenile Arrest Rates for Drugs in Dallas County & Texas
Source: Texas Department of State Health Services; Texas Department of Public Safety
Adult Arrest Rates for Alcohol

**DWI/DUI Arrest Rates per 10,000 Adults**

- **2006**: Dallas County 47.8, Texas 54.8
- **2007**: Dallas County 42.9, Texas 54.0
- **2008**: Dallas County 43.0, Texas 52.7
- **2009**: Dallas County 44.1, Texas 52.7
- **2010**: Dallas County 44.4, Texas 51.6

**Liquor Violations Arrest Rates per 10,000 Adults**

- **2006**: Dallas County 6.7, Texas 16.1
- **2007**: Dallas County 7.2, Texas 16.0
- **2008**: Dallas County 5.8, Texas 16.0
- **2009**: Dallas County 5.9, Texas 14.6
- **2010**: Dallas County 4.9, Texas 13.4

**Public Intoxication Arrest Rates per 10,000 Adults**

- **2006**: Dallas County 110.6, Texas 73.1
- **2007**: Dallas County 137.7, Texas 77.4
- **2008**: Dallas County 156.4, Texas 80.9
- **2009**: Dallas County 145.6, Texas 77.8
- **2010**: Dallas County 133.4, Texas 71.4

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**Adult Arrests for Alcohol per 10,000 Adults in Dallas County & Texas**

Source: Texas Department of State Health Services; Texas Department of Public Safety
Adult Arrest Rates for Drugs

Drug Trafficking Arrest Rates per 10,000 Adults

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Dallas County</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>7.1</td>
<td>9.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>2007</td>
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<td>2008</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>7.0</td>
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Drug Possession Arrest Rates per 10,000 Adults

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>2006</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>68.7</td>
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<td>2007</td>
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<td>2008</td>
<td>57.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>52.4</td>
<td>63.8</td>
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Adult Arrests for Drugs per 10,000 Adults in Dallas County & Texas
Source: Texas Department of State Health Services; Texas Department of Public Safety
Violent Crimes

Adult Arrest Rates for Violent Crimes per 10,000 Adults: Dallas County & Texas

2006: Dallas County 20.2, Texas 18.0
2007: Dallas County 19.0, Texas 18.3
2008: Dallas County 19.2, Texas 18.0
2009: Dallas County 17.3, Texas 17.6
2010: Dallas County 19.2, Texas 16.6

Juvenile Arrest Rates for Violent Crimes per 10,000 Juveniles: Dallas County & Texas

2006: Dallas County 9.5, Texas 6.1
2007: Dallas County 10.5, Texas 5.6
2008: Dallas County 9.2, Texas 5.4
2009: Dallas County 8.0, Texas 5.3
2010: Dallas County 7.2, Texas 4.5

The estimated population of Dallas County in 2010 was 2,368,139, approximately 9.4% of the Texas population, according to the Texas State Data Center, University of Texas (San Antonio).

Adult & Juvenile Arrests for Violent Crimes in Dallas County & Texas
“Violent Crime” includes Murder, Robbery, Rape, and Aggravated Assault offenses.
Source: Texas Department of Public Safety
### Incidents of Family Violence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Police Dept.</th>
<th>2006</th>
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<th>2008</th>
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<td>472</td>
<td>444</td>
<td>401</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>424</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>308</td>
<td>315</td>
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<td>Cockrell Hill</td>
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<td>39</td>
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<td>44</td>
<td>45</td>
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<td>DeSoto</td>
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<td>420</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>621</td>
<td>618</td>
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<td>190</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>231</td>
<td>206</td>
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<td>42</td>
<td>18</td>
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<td>Irving</td>
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<td>1,534</td>
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<td>1,192</td>
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<td>Lancaster</td>
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<td>477</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>255</td>
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<td>Mesquite</td>
<td>949</td>
<td>717</td>
<td>593</td>
<td>443</td>
<td>767</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>380</td>
<td>326</td>
<td>329</td>
<td>320</td>
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<td>Richland College</td>
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<td>Rowlett</td>
<td>410</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>367</td>
<td>300</td>
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<td>Sachse</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>66</td>
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<td>103</td>
<td>126</td>
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<td>20</td>
<td>15</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>7</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<tr>
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<td>37</td>
<td>27</td>
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<td>Dallas CO Sheriff’s Office</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>43</td>
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**Dallas County**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rate per 10,000 Residents</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
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<tr>
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<td>96.1</td>
<td>90.0</td>
<td>91.0</td>
<td>81.7</td>
<td>97.0</td>
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**Texas**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rate per 10,000 Residents</th>
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<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>79.5</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>79.5</td>
<td>79.4</td>
<td>77.0</td>
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**Family Violence Incidents - Dallas County & Texas Counts and Rates**

Source: Texas Department of Public Safety - Texas Crime Reports
Teen Mothers

Dallas County Births

Total County
- 2005: 42,450
- 2006: 43,868
- 2007: 44,414
- 2008: 43,213
- 2009: 42,276
- % Teen Births: 5.1%, 5.3%, 5.3%, 5.2%, 5.0%

Total Teen Births
- 2005: 2151
- 2006: 2325
- 2007: 2357
- 2008: 2260
- 2009: 2132

To Teens Age 15-17
- 2005: 2040
- 2006: 2215
- 2007: 2239
- 2008: 2164
- 2009: 2020

To Teens Age 14 and Under
- 2005: 111
- 2006: 110
- 2007: 118
- 2008: 96
- 2009: 112

Texas Births

Total State
- 2005: 385,537
- 2006: 399,309
- 2007: 407,453
- 2008: 405,242
- 2009: 401,599
- % Teen Births: 4.9%, 4.9%, 4.9%, 4.9%, 4.7%

Total Teen Births
- 2005: 18,988
- 2006: 19,453
- 2007: 19,863
- 2008: 19,775
- 2009: 18,732

To Teens Age 15-17
- 2005: 18,090
- 2006: 18,539
- 2007: 18,977
- 2008: 18,934
- 2009: 17,907

To Teens Age 14 and Under
- 2005: 898
- 2006: 914
- 2007: 886
- 2008: 841
- 2009: 825

Teen Pregnancies Resulting in Births in Dallas County v. Texas
Source: Texas Department of State Health Services
Texas Dropout Rates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Dropout Rate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>05-06</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06-07</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07-08</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-09</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09-10</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-11</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
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School Dropouts Grades 7-12 - Dallas County Public Schools

For additional information on dropout rates, please see *Secondary School Completion and Dropouts in Texas Public Schools, 2005-06* (TEA, 2007a)

http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/research/pdfs/dropcomp_county_supp_2005-06.pdf

Source: Texas Education Agency
### Juvenile Delinquency Incident Rate per 10,000 Enrolled Students - Dallas County Public Schools

Texas Education Agency PEIMS Report

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<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possession/Selling Controlled Substance</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>47.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Felony Controlled Substance Violation</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possession - Alcoholic Beverage</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
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<td>Possession - Tobacco Products</td>
<td>9.7</td>
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<td>8.2</td>
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<td>Possession - Gun, Knife, or other Weapon</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assault of School Employee/Volunteer</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assault against someone other than School</td>
<td>9.4</td>
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</tr>
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<td>School Related Gang Violence</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.7</td>
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#### Juvenile Delinquency Incidents - Dallas County

Source: Texas Education Agency PEIMS Report
Juvenile Probation Referrals for Drug Arrests

Juvenile Referrals to Probation for Drug Arrests - Dallas County & Texas

Referral Rates per 1,000 Juveniles* for Drug Related Arrests

Referral Counts for Drug Related Arrests

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dallas County</td>
<td>928</td>
<td>853</td>
<td>797</td>
<td>743</td>
<td>553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>12,317</td>
<td>12,361</td>
<td>11,216</td>
<td>11,633</td>
<td>11,813</td>
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Juvenile Referrals to Probation for Drug Arrests - Dallas County
Source: Texas Juvenile Justice Department
*Juvenile total population count represents ages 10-16
Alcohol and Other Drug Use Among High School Students in Dallas County & Texas

Past Use of Alcohol

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Dallas County</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>74.8%</td>
<td>78.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>73.1%</td>
<td>76.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>71.3%</td>
<td>72.7%</td>
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Recent Use of Alcohol (Past 30 Days)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Dallas County</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>39.9%</td>
<td>48.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>39.7%</td>
<td>44.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>35.4%</td>
<td>39.7%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Drank 5 or More Drinks on One or More Occasions (Past 30 Days)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Dallas County</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
<td>29.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
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<td>2011</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Past Use of Marijuana

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Dallas County</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>40.3%</td>
<td>37.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>34.4%</td>
<td>37.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>41.0%</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recent Use of Marijuana (Past 30 Days)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Dallas County</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>19.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>16.1%</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>20.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Drug Use - High School Students - Dallas County & Texas

Source: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System 2007-2011
Alcohol and Other Drug Use Among High School Students in Dallas County & Texas

Past Use of Tobacco
- 2007: Dallas County 57.2%, Texas 26.8%
- 2009: Dallas County 51.0%, Texas 27.5%
- 2011: Dallas County 50.4%, Texas 22.9%

Recent Use of Tobacco (Past 30 Days)
- 2007: Dallas County 20.3%, Texas 26.8%
- 2009: Dallas County 16.9%, Texas 27.5%
- 2011: Dallas County 18.0%, Texas 22.9%

Past Use of Cocaine
- 2007: Dallas County 12.6%, Texas 12.6%
- 2009: Dallas County 10.0%, Texas 8.5%
- 2011: Dallas County 8.0%, Texas 9.4%

Recent Use of Cocaine (Past 30 Days)
- 2007: Dallas County 6.2%, Texas 5.4%
- 2009: Dallas County 4.3%, Texas 3.1%
- 2011: Dallas County 2.5%, Texas 4.1%

Past Use of Heroin
- 2007: Dallas County 5.2%, Texas 2.4%
- 2009: Dallas County 2.4%, Texas 2.1%
- 2011: Dallas County 2.6%, Texas 3.3%

Source: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System 2007-2011
Alcohol and Other Drug Use Among High School Students in Dallas County & Texas

Past Use of Heroin Mixed with Nighttime Pain Reliever (Cheese Heroin)

- 2007: 7.8%
- 2009: 4.1%

Past Use of Methamphetamines

- 2007: 5.9% (Dallas County), 6.7% (Texas)
- 2009: 4.6% (Dallas County), 3.7% (Texas)
- 2011: 3.1% (Dallas County), 5.0% (Texas)

Past Use of Inhalants

- 2007: 12.0% (Dallas County), 12.9% (Texas)
- 2009: 10.2% (Dallas County), 11.9% (Texas)
- 2011: 8.5% (Dallas County), 11.4% (Texas)

Past Use of Steroids

- 2007: 5.2% (Dallas County), 3.9% (Texas)
- 2009: 3.2% (Dallas County), 2.9% (Texas)
- 2011: 2.4% (Dallas County), 4.8% (Texas)

Past Use of Illegal IV Drugs

- 2007: 3.6% (Dallas County), 2.7% (Texas)
- 2009: 1.9% (Dallas County), 1.7% (Texas)
- 2011: 1.0% (Dallas County), 3.1% (Texas)

Source: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System 2007-2011
Alcohol and Other Drug Use Among High School Students in Dallas County & Texas

Recent Use of Prescription Drugs With No Prescription from a Doctor (Past 30 Days)
2009 7.7%

Past Use of Prescription Drugs With No Prescription from a Doctor
2011 14.5% 22.1%

Past Use of Ecstasy
2007 6.8% 9.9%
2009 8.1% 9.0%
2011 7.9% 11.9%

Recent Use of Ecstasy (Past 30 Days)
2009 4.3%

Drug Use - High School Students - Dallas County & Texas
Source: Centers for Disease Control & Prevention Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System 2007-2011
**Drug Treatment Admissions**

### Adult & Youth Admission Rates (per 10,000 residents) to Dallas County DSHS Funded Treatment Programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Alcohol</th>
<th>Heroin/Opioid</th>
<th>Cocaine (all forms)</th>
<th>Amphetamines/Methamphetamines</th>
<th>Marijuana/Hashish</th>
<th>PCP</th>
<th>Sedative</th>
<th>Other (Barbituates, Inhalants, Ecstasy, etc.)</th>
<th>Polysubstance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>2602</td>
<td>1969</td>
<td>2117</td>
<td>861</td>
<td>765</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>2829</td>
<td>1757</td>
<td>2151</td>
<td>979</td>
<td>879</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2611</td>
<td>2298</td>
<td>2301</td>
<td>1045</td>
<td>1174</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2565</td>
<td>2574</td>
<td>2197</td>
<td>843</td>
<td>1303</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010*</td>
<td>2542</td>
<td>3063</td>
<td>2076</td>
<td>937</td>
<td>1605</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>363</td>
<td>726</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011*</td>
<td>1361</td>
<td>1736</td>
<td>594</td>
<td>524</td>
<td>441</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>893</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Polysubstance is multiple drug dependence with no primary drug at time of Adult Admission to DSHS Funded Facilities.

### Primary Drug at Time of Adolescent Admission to DSHS Funded Facilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Marijuana/Hashish</th>
<th>Cocaine (all forms)</th>
<th>Heroin/Opiates</th>
<th>Amphetamines/Methamphetamines</th>
<th>Alcohol</th>
<th>Sedative</th>
<th>Other (Barbituates, Inhalants, Ecstasy, etc.)</th>
<th>Polysubstance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>347</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>563</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>729</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>269</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>897</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010*</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011*</td>
<td>634</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Polysubstance is multiple drug dependence with no primary drug at time of Adolescent Admission to DSHS Funded Facilities.

### Drug Treatment Admissions - Dallas County

Source: Texas Department of State Health Services

*2010 & 2011 Totals are incomplete due to a change in statewide reporting methods.
Drug Treatment Admissions - Dallas County
Source: Texas Department of State Health Services
*2010 & 2011 Totals are incomplete due to a change in statewide reporting methods
Heroin Deaths

Persons Dying With a Mention of Heroin in Dallas County 2006-2010

Heroin Deaths & Rates in Dallas County
Sources: University of Texas at Austin, Center for Social Work Research; Texas Department of State Health Services
Poison Center Call Rates

Call Rates to Poison Control in Dallas County per 100,000 Residents

**Marijuana**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Dallas County</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Heroin**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Dallas County</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Benzodiazepines**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Dallas County</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>26.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>25.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>24.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Calls To Poison Control
Source: Texas Poison Center Network
Resources

Information and Referral

The Council on Alcohol & Drug Abuse
214-522-8600
www.dallascouncil.org

Juvenile/Adolescent Resources

Al – Anon/Alateen – Dallas Area
214-363-0416
www.dallasal-anon.org

Above the Influence
www.abovetheinfluence.com

The Cool Spot
www.thecoolspot.gov

Partnership at DrugFree.org
www.drugfree.org

Partnership for a Drug Free Texas
www.drugfreetexas.org

Tobacco-Free Kids
www.tobaccofreekids.org

Juvenile/Adolescent Treatment Programs

Nexus Recovery Center (Females Only)
214-321-0156
www.nexusrecovery.org

Phoenix House
214-999-1044
www.phoenixhouse.org

Right Step
1-877-627-4389
817-857-9100
www.rightstep.com

Shoreline
1-800-628-3265
www.chemicaldependency.com

Starlite Recovery Center
1-866-220-1626
www.starliterecovery.com

Summer Sky
1-888-857-8857
www.summersky.us

Sundown Ranch
1-903-479-3933
www.sundownranchinc.com

Timberlawn Mental Health System
214-381-7181
www.timberlawn.com

Adult Treatment

Substance Abuse Helpline - Contact for Referrals
The Council on Alcohol and Drug Abuse
214-522-8600
www.dallascouncil.org

Local Community Coalitions

Coalition on Mental Illness
Mental Health America
214-871-2420
www.mhadallas.org

Dallas Area Drug Prevention Partnership
214-522-8600 ext. 228
www.drugfreedallas.org
www.facebook.com/DADPP

Dallas County DWI Task Force
214-339-8381
www.dwitaskforce.org

Tobacco–Free North Texas
214-522-8600
www.tobaccofreentx.com
www.facebook.com/tobaccofreentx
www.twitter.com/tobaccofreentx

Texas Alliance for Drug Endangered Children
214-522-8600 ext. 256
www.texasdec.org

Texans Standing Tall
512-442-7501
www.texansstandingtall.org
Resources

Recovery Resources
Alcoholics Anonymous
214-887-6699
www.aadallas.org

Narcotics Anonymous
972-699-9306
www.dallasareana.org

12th Step Ministry
214-265-7192
http://twelfthstepministry.org

Adult and Parent Resources
Partnership at DrugFree.org
www.drugfree.org

Partnership for a Drug Free Texas
www.drugfreetexas.org

Time to Talk
www.timetotalk.org

Parents. The Anti–Drug
www.theantidrug.com

Tobacco Resources
Texas Tobacco Quitline
1-877-YES-QUIT
www.yesquit.org

Smokefree Teen
http://teen.smokefree.gov

Surgeon General Tobacco Information
www.surgeongeneral.gov/tobacco

National Tobacco Cessation Collaborative
www.tobacco-cessation.org

National Cancer Institute
www.cancer.gov/cancertopics/factsheet/Tobacco/cessation

Break Free Alliance
http://www.healthedcouncil.org/breakfreealliance

National African American Tobacco Prevention Network
http://www.naatpn.org

Other Resources
The Council on Alcohol & Drug Abuse
214-522-8600
www.dallascouncil.org

Community Anti–Drug Coalitions of America
www.cadca.org

Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD)
www.madd.org/local-offices/tx/north-texas/

National Institute on Drug Abuse
www.nida.nih.gov

Office of National Drug Control Policy
www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov

Prevention Resource Center–Region 3
www.prc3.org

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)
www.samhsa.gov

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) - National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information
www.health.org

Texas Department of State Health Services
www.dshs.state.tx.us
In addition to adding the most recent data, the following changes or corrections were made when the index was updated for 2011 & 2012.

**P5 - Sexually Transmitted Diseases**
The 2010 Index numbers for syphilis for all years reported have been replaced with the correct numbers for Dallas County.

**P9 - Dallas County Estimated Population**
In the 2010 Index, the population number listed was the estimated adult population of Dallas County in 2008.

**P21 - Primary Drugs at Time of Admission (Adult and Juvenile)**
With the change of DSHS reporting systems from BHIPS to CMBHS, the categorization of drugs has been changed. Major changes of note: all types of cocaine are now listed as Cocaine, heroin and other synthetic opiates are all combined under Heroin/Opiates, and a new classification called Polysubstance has been added which refers to admissions with multiple drug dependencies with no primary.

Also due to the change in reporting systems for admissions, the number of admissions decreased drastically in 2010. This is likely due to a change in the way admissions are tracked in the new system throughout the year and the process of adjusting to a new system of reporting. Admission rates for 2011 appear to be returning to more comparable levels.
Acknowledgements

We extend our appreciation to the following organizations for their assistance in collecting data for this index.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Dallas Independent School District

Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS)

Texas Department of Education
  Information Analysis Division

Texas Department of Family and Protective Services

Texas Department of State Health Services
  Center for Health Statistics
  TB/HIV/STD Epidemiology and Surveillance
  Mental Health and Substance Abuse Division
  Texas Poison Center Network

Texas Department of Public Safety
  Uniform Crime Reporting

Texas Juvenile Justice Department

University of Texas at Austin, Center for Social Work Research

www.drugfreedallas.org

www.dallascouncil.org